Quality ID #455 (NQF 0213): Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) in the Last 30 Days of Life (lower score – better) – National Quality Strategy: Effective Clinical Care – Meaningful Measure Area: Appropriate Use of Healthcare

2022 COLLECTION TYPE: MIPS CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURES (CQMS)

#### **MEASURE TYPE:**

Outcome – High Priority

#### **DESCRIPTION:**

Percentage of patients who died from cancer admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

This measure is to be submitted a minimum of <u>once per performance period</u> for patients who died of cancer during the measurement year. It is anticipated that Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS) eligible clinicians who provide services for patients with the diagnosis of cancer will submit this measure.

#### Measure Submission Type:

Measure data may be submitted by individual MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third-party intermediaries. The listed denominator criteria are used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator options included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions as allowed by the measure. The quality data codes listed do not need to be submitted by MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third-party intermediaries that utilize this modality for submissions; however, these codes may be submitted for those third-party intermediaries that utilize Medicare Part B claims data. For more information regarding Application Programming Interface (API), please refer to the Quality Payment Program (QPP) website.

#### **DENOMINATOR:**

Patients who died from cancer

#### Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):

Diagnosis for cancer (ICD-10-CM): C00.0, C00.1, C00.2, C00.3, C00.4, C00.5, C00.6, C00.8, C00.9, C01, C02.0, C02.1, C02.2, C02.3, C02.4, C02.8, C02.9, C03.0, C03.1, C03.9, C04.0, C04.1, C04.8, C04.9, C05.0, C05.1, C05.2, C05.8, C05.9, C06.0, C06.1, C06.2, C06.80, C06.89, C06.9, C07, C08.0, C08.1, C08.9, C09.0, C09.1, C09.8, C09.9, C10.0, C10.1, C10.2, C10.3, C10.4, C10.8, C10.9, C11.0, C11.1, C11.2, C11.3, C11.8, C11.9, C12, C13.0, C13.1, C13.2, C13.8, C13.9, C14.0, C14.2, C14.8, C15.3, C15.4, C15.5, C15.8, C15.9, C16.0 C16.1, C16.2, C16.3, C16.4, C16.5, C16.6, C16.8, C16.9, C17.0, C17.1, C17.2, C17.3, C17.8, C17.9, C18.0, C18.1, C18.2, C18.3, C18.4, C18.5, C18.6, C18.7, C18.8, C18.9, C19, C20, C21.0, C21.1, C21.2, C21.8, C22.0, C22.1, C22.2, C22.3, C22.4, C22.7, C22.8, C22.9, C23, C24.0, C24.1, C24.8, C24.9, C25.0, C25.1, C25.2, C25.3, C25.4, C25.7, C25.8, C25.9, C26.0, C26.1, C26.9, C30.0, C30.1, C31.0, C31.1, C31.2, C31.3, C31.8, C31.9, C32.0, C32.1, C32.2, C32.3, C32.8, C32.9, C33, C34.00, C34.01. C34.02, C34.10, C34.11, C34.12, C34.2, C34.30, C34.31, C34.32, C34.80, C34.81, C34.82, C34.90, C34.91, C34.92, C37, C38.0, C38.1, C38.2, C38.3, C38.4, C38.8, C39.0, C39.9, C40.00, C40.01, C40.02, C40.10, C40.11, C40.12, C40.20, C40.21, C40.22, C40.30, C40.31, C40.32, C40.80, C40.81, C40.82, C40.90, C40.91, C40.92, C41.0, C41.1, C41.2, C41.3, C41.4, C41.9, C43.0, C43.10, C43.111, C43.112, C43.121 C43.122, C43.20, C43.21, C43.22, C43.30, C43.31, C43.39, C43.4, C43.51, C43.52, C43.59, C43.60, C43.61, C43.62, C43.70, C43.71, C43.72, C43.8, C43.9, C44.00, C44.01, C44.02, C44.09, C44.101. C44.1021. C44.1022. C44.1091. C44.1092. C44.111. C44.1121. C44.1122. C44.1191. C44.1192. C44.121, C44.1221, C44.1222, C44.1291, C44.1292, C44.131, C44.1321, C44.1322, C44.1391, C44.1392, C44.191, C44.1921, C44.1922, C44.1991, C44.1992, C44.201, C44.202, C44.209, C44.211, C44.212, C44.219, C44.221, C44.222, C44.229, C44.291, C44.292, C44.299, C44.300, C44.301, C44.309, C44.310,

C44.311, C44.319, C44.320, C44.321, C44.329, C44.390, C44.391, C44.399, C44.40, C44.41, C44.42, C44.49, C44.500, C44.501, C44.509, C44.510, C44.511, C44.519, C44.520, C44.521, C44.529, C44.590, C44.591, C44.599, C44.601, C44.602, C44.609, C44.611, C44.612, C44.619, C44.621, C44.622, C44.629, C44.691, C44.692, C44.699, C44.701, C44.702, C44.709, C44.711, C44.712, C44.719, C44.721, C44.722, C44.729, C44.791, C44.792, C44.799, C44.80, C44.81, C44.82, C44.89, C44.90, C44.91, C44.92, C44.99, C45.0, C45.1, C45.2, C45.7, C45.9, C46.0, C46.1, C46.2, C46.3, C46.4, C46.50, C46.51, C46.52, C46.7, C46.9, C47.0, C47.10, C47.11, C47.12, C47.20, C47.21, C47.22, C47.3, C47.4, C47.5, C47.6, C47.8, C47.9, C48.0, C48.1, C48.2, C48.8, C49.0, C49.10, C49.11, C49.12, C49.20, C49.21, C49.22, C49.3, C49.A0, C49.A1, C49.A2, C49.A3, C49.A4, C49.A5, C49.A9, C49.4, C49.5, C49.6, C49.8, C49.9, C4A.0, C4A.10, C4A.111, C4A.112, C4A.121, C4A.122, C4A.20, C4A.21, C4A.22, C4A.30, C4A.31, C4A.39, C4A.4. C4A.51. C4A.52. C4A.59. C4A.60. C4A.61. C4A.62. C4A.70. C4A.71. C4A.72. C4A.8. C4A.9. C50.011, C50.012, C50.019, C50.021, C50.022, C50.029, C50.111, C50.112, C50.119, C50.121, C50.122, C50.129, C50.211, C50.212, C50.219, C50.221, C50.222, C50.229, C50.311, C50.312, C50.319, C50.321, C50.322, C50.329, C50.411, C50.412, C50.419, C50.421, C50.422, C50.429, C50.511, C50.512, C50.519, C50.521, C50.522, C50.529, C50.611, C50.612, C50.619, C50.621, C50.622, C50.629, C50.811, C50.812, C50.819, C50.821, C50.822, C50.829, C50.911, C50.912, C50.919, C50.921, C50.922, C50.929, C51.0, C51.1, C51.2, C51.8, C51.9, C52, C53.0, C53.1, C53.8, C53.9, C54.0, C54.1, C54.2, C54.3, C54.8, C54.9, C55, C56.1, C56.2, C56.3, C56.9, C57.00, C57.01, C57.02, C57.10, C57.11, C57.12, C57.20, C57.21, C57.22, C57.3, C57.4, C57.7, C57.8, C57.9, C58, C60.0, C60.1, C60.2, C60.8, C60.9, C61, C62.00, C62.01, C62.02, C62.10, C62.11, C62.12, C62.90, C62.91, C62.92, C63.00, C63.01, C63.02, C63.10, C63.11, C63.12, C63.2, C63.7, C63.8, C63.9, C64.1, C64.2, C64.9, C65.1, C65.2, C65.9, C66.1, C66.2, C66.9, C67.0, C67.1, C67.2, C67.3, C67.4, C67.5, C67.6, C67.7, C67.8, C67.9, C68.0, C68.1, C68.8, C68.9, C69.00, C69.01, C69.02, C69.10, C69.11, C69.12, C69.20, C69.21, C69.22, C69.30, C69.31, C69.32, C69.40, C69.41, C69.42, C69.50, C69.51, C69.52, C69.60, C69.61, C69.62, C69.80, C69.81, C69.82, C69.90, C69.91, C69.92, C70.0, C70.1, C70.9, C71.0, C71.1, C71.2, C71.3, C71.4, C71.5, C71.6, C71.7, C71.8, C71.9, C72.0, C72.1, C72.20, C72.21, C72.22, C72.30, C72.31, C72.32, C72.40, C72.41, C72.42, C72.50, C72.59, C72.9, C73, C74.00, C74.01, C74.02, C74.10, C74.11, C74.12, C74.90, C74.91, C74.92, C75.0, C75.1, C75.2, C75.3, C75.4, C75.5, C75.8, C75.9, C76.0, C76.1, C76.2, C76.3, C76.40, C76.41, C76.42, C76.50, C76.51, C76.52, C76.8, C77.0, C77.1, C77.2, C77.3, C77.4, C77.5, C77.8, C77.9, C78.00, C78.01, C78.02, C78.1, C78.2, C78.30, C78.39, C78.4, C78.5, C78.6, C78.7, C78.80, C78.89, C79.00, C79.01, C79.02, C79.10, C79.11, C79.19, C79.2, C79.31, C79.32, C79.40, C79.49, C79.51, C79.52, C79.60, C79.61, C79.62, C79.63, C79.70, C79.71, C79.72, C79.81, C79.82, C79.89, C79.9, C7A.00, C7A.010, C7A.011, C7A.012, C7A.019, C7A.020, C7A.021, C7A.022, C7A.023, C7A.024, C7A.025. 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C80.2, C81.00, C81.01, C81.02, C81.03, C81.04, C81.05, C81.06, C81.07, C81.08, C81.09, C81.10, C81.11, C81.12, C81.13, C81.14, C81.15, C81.16, C81.17, C81.18, C81.19, C81.20, C81.21, C81.22, C81.23, C81.24, C81.25, C81.26, C81.27, C81.28, C81.29, C81.30, C81.31, C81.32, C81.33, C81.34, C81.35, C81.36, C81.37, C81.38, C81.39, C81.40, C81.41, C81.42, C81.43, C81.44, C81.45, C81.46, C81.47, C81.48, C81.49, C81.70, C81.71, C81.72, C81.73, C81.74, C81.75, C81.76, C81.77, C81.78, C81.79, C81.90, C81.91, C81.92, C81.93, C81.94, C81.95, C81.96, C81.97, C81.98, C81.99, C82.00, C82.01, C82.02, C82.03, C82.04, C82.05, C82.06, C82.07, C82.08, C82.09, C82.10, C82.11, C82.12, C82.13, C82.14, C82.15, C82.16, C82.17, C82.18, C82.19, C82.20, C82.21, C82.22, C82.23, C82.24, C82.25, C82.26, C82.27, C82.28, C82.29, C82.30, C82.31, C82.32, C82.33, C82.34, C82.35, C82.36, C82.37, C82.38, C82.39, C82.40, C82.41, C82.42, C82.43, C82.44, C82.45, C82.46, C82.47, C82.48, C82.49, C82.50, C82.51, C82.52, C82.53, C82.54, C82.55, C82.56, C82.57, C82.58, C82.59, C82.60, C82.61, C82.62, C82.63, C82.64, C82.65, C82.66, C82.67, C82.68, C82.69, C82.80, C82.81, C82.82, C82.83, C82.84, C82.85, C82.86, C82.87, C82.88, C82.89, C82.90, C82.91, C82.92, C82.93, C82.94, C82.95, C82.96, C82.97, C82.98, C82.99, C83.00, C83.01, C83.02, C83.03, C83.04, C83.05, C83.06, C83.07, C83.08, C83.09, C83.10, C83.11, C83.12, C83.13, C83.14, C83.15, C83.16, C83.17, C83.18, C83.19, C83.30, C83.31, C83.32, C83.33, C83.34, C83.35, C83.36, C83.37, C83.38, C83.39, C83.50, C83.51, C83.52, C83.53, C83.54, C83.55, C83.56, C83.57, C83.58, C83.59, C83.70, C83.71, C83.72,

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At least two patient encounters during the performance period (CPT): 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215

#### <u>WITHOUT</u>

Telehealth Modifier: GQ, GT, 95, POS 02

Patients who died from cancer: G9852

#### NUMERATOR:

Patients who died from cancer and were admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life

#### Numerator Instructions:

**INVERSE MEASURE** – A lower calculated performance rate for this measure indicates better clinical care or control. The "Performance Not Met" numerator option for this measure is the representation of the better clinical quality or control. Submitting that numerator option will produce a performance rate that trends closer to 0%, as quality increases. For inverse measures, a rate of 100% means all of the denominator eligible patients did not receive the appropriate care or were not in proper control.

<b>Numerator Options:</b>	
Performance Met:	

Patient admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life (G9853)

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Patient was not admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life (G9854)

## RATIONALE:

The American Society of Clinical Oncology (ASCO) recognizes the importance of curtailing aggressive care at the end-of-life period for patients diagnosed with cancer. Unfortunately, studies have suggested that over time, cancer care is becoming more aggressive especially near the end-of-life period. Intensive care unit (ICU) admissions are often been deemed as an indicator of "aggressive care" and typically used to gauge the quality of care provided to late stage cancer patients.

ASCO advocates for early integration of palliative care/hospice services for patients with late stage cancer in order to avoid aggressive measures at the end of life. With this measure, ASCO hopes providers can evaluate internal processes and make the necessary changes through quality improvement initiatives to ultimately improve a patient's death experience and improve patient and caregiver/family satisfaction. Additionally, the reduction of ICU admissions at the end of life should reduce overall unnecessary resource utilization costs.

Zhang B, Nilsson ME, Prigerson HG. Factors important to patients' quality of life at the end of life. ArchIntern Med 2012; 172:1133-1142. Available at: <u>Factors important to patients' quality of life at the end of life article</u>

Wright AA, Keating NL, Balboni TA, et al. Place of death: correlations with quality of life of patients with cancer and predictors of bereaved caregivers' mental health. J Clin Oncol 2010; 28:4457–4464. Available at: <u>Place of death:</u> correlations with quality of life of patients with cancer and predictors of bereaved caregivers' mental health article

Langton JM, Blanch B, Drew AK, et al. Retrospective studies of end of-life resource utilization and costs in cancer care using health administrative data: a systematic review. Palliat Med 2014; 28:1167-1196. Available at: Retrospective studies of end of-life resource utilization and costs in cancer care using health administrative data: a systematic review article.

Kao YH, Chiang JK. Effect of hospice care on quality indicators of end-of-life care among patients with liver cancer: a national longitudinal population based study in Taiwan 2000-2011. BMC Palliat Care 2015: 14:39.

Barbera L, Seow H, et al. Quality of end-of-life cancer care in Canada: a retrospective four-province study using administrative health care data. Curr Oncol 2015 Oct: 22(5): 341-355. Available at: <u>Quality of end-of-life cancer care</u> in Canada: a retrospective four-province study using administrative health care data article

## **CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:**

ASCO updated the 2012 ASCO Provisional Clinical Opinion (PCO) on the integration of palliative care into standard oncology care and transitioned the content into a guideline recommendation.

Patients with advanced cancer, inpatients and outpatients, should receive dedicated palliative care services early in the disease course and concurrent with active treatment. Referring patients to interdisciplinary palliative care teams is optimal, and services may complement existing programs. Providers may refer caregivers of patients with early or advanced cancer to palliative care services.

Ferrel BR, Temel JS, Temin S, et al. Integration of Palliative Care Into Standard Oncology Care: ASCO Clinical Practice Guideline. J Clin Oncol 2017; 35:96-112. <u>https://ascopubs.org/doi/full/10.1200/JCO.2016.70.1474</u>

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### 2022 Clinical Quality Measure Flow for Quality ID #455 (NQF 0213): Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) in the Last 30 Days of Life (lower score – better)

Start Denominator Numerator Data Completeness Met + Patient admitted to Performance Met Diagnosis for the ICU in the last G9853 or equivalent cancer as listed in 30 days of life No (40 patients) Denominator\* а Yes No At least two patient encounters Data Completeness Met + Nic during the performance Patient was not admitted to Performance Not Met period as listed in the ICU in the last G9854 or equivalent Denominator\* 30 days of life (30 patients) с Yes No Not included in Eligible Telehealth Modifier: Yes Data Completeness Population/Denominator GQ, GT, 95, POS 02 Not Met Quality Data Code or equivalent not submitted (10 patients) No Patients who died from cancer: Nc G9852 or equivalent Yes Include in Eligible Population/ Denominator (80 patients) d

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

<b>Data Completeness=</b> <u>Performance Met (a=40 patients) + Performance Not Met (</u> Eligible Population / Denominator (d=80 patients	
Performance Rate=Performance Met (a=40 patients)=Data Completeness Numerator (70 patients)=70 patients	

\*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure. A lower calculated performance rate for this measure indicates better clinical care or control. NOTE: Submission Frequency: Patient-Periodic

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# 2022 Clinical Quality Measure Flow Narrative for Quality ID #455 (NQF 0213): Percentage of Patients who Died from Cancer Admitted to the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) in the Last 30 Days of Life (lower score – better)

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

- 1. Start with Denominator
- 2. Check Diagnosis for cancer as listed in the Denominator\*:
  - a. If *Diagnosis for cancer as listed in the Denominator*\* equals No, do not include in *Eligible Population/Denominator*. Stop processing.
  - b. If Diagnosis for cancer as listed in the Denominator\* equals Yes, proceed to check At least two patient encounters during the performance period as listed in Denominator\*.
- 3. Check At least two patient encounters during the performance period as listed in Denominator\*:
  - a. If At least two patient encounters during the performance period as listed in Denominator\* equals No, do not include in *Eligible Population/Denominator*. Stop processing.
  - b. If *At least two patient encounters during the performance period as listed in Denominator\** equals Yes, proceed to check *Telehealth Modifier*.
- 4. Check Telehealth Modifier:
  - a. If *Telehealth Modifier* equals Yes, do not include in *Eligible Population/Denominator*. Stop processing.
  - b. If Telehealth Modifier equals No, proceed to check Patients who died from cancer.
- 5. Check Patients who died from cancer:
  - a. If *Patients who died from cancer* equals No, do not include in *Eligible Population/Denominator*. Stop processing.
  - b. If Patients who died from cancer equals Yes, include in Eligible Population/Denominator.
- 6. Denominator Population:
  - a. Denominator Population is all Eligible Patients in the Denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 80 patients in the Sample Calculation.
- 7. Start Numerator
- 8. Check Patient admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life:
  - a. If Patient admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Met.
    - Data Completeness Met and Performance Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 40 patients in the Sample Calculation.
  - b. If Patient admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life equals No, proceed to check Patient was not admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life.

- 9. Check Patient was not admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life:
  - a. If Patient was not admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met.
    - Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 30 patients in the Sample Calculation.
  - b. If Patient was not admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life equals No, proceed to check Data Completeness Not Met.
- 10. Check Data Completeness Not Met:
  - a. If *Data Completeness Not Met*, the Quality Data Code or equivalent was not submitted. 10 patients have been subtracted from the Data Completeness Numerator in the Sample Calculation.

### Sample Calculations:

Data Completeness equals Performance Met (a equals 40 patients) plus Performance Not Met (c equals 30 patients) divided by Eligible Population / Denominator (d equals 80 patients). All equals 70 patients divided by 80 patients. All equals 87.50 percent.

Performance Rate equals Performance Met (a equals 40 patients) divided by Data Completeness Numerator (70 patients). All equals 40 patients divided by 70 patients. All equals 57.14 percent.

\*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

NOTE: Submission Frequency: Patient-Periodic

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